

SYBA SOCIOLOGY

Semester 4 Paper 2

Sociology of Development

1. _____ stated that societies tend toward harmony, stability, equilibrium and the status quo.

- A. Functionalist theory
- B. Marxist theory
- C. World systems theory
- D. Interactionist theory

2. "The process of social change in which development is the economic component" is known as _____.

- A. Imperialism
- B. Colonialism
- C. Modernization
- D. Enlightenment

3. Early modernization theory was carried out by _____.

- A. Daniel Lerner
- B. Rostow
- C. Wallerstein
- D. A.G. Frank

4. Which model of economic and social development explains global inequality in terms of the historical exploitation of poor societies by rich ones?

- A. Culture of poverty theory
- B. Dependency Theory
- C. Neo-colonial theory
- D. Modernization theory

5. According to Rostow's stages of modernization, what is the third stage?

- A. traditional society

- B. take-off stage
- C. drive to technological maturity
- D. age of High Mass-Consumption

6. The second stage of Rostow's Stages of Development primarily involves _____.

- A. Large scale manufacturing and the continuation of primary economic activities
- B. The movement towards a fluid and meritocratic society
- C. External investment and greater exploitation of natural resources
- D. The complete abandonment of primary economic activities

7. In Wallerstein's capitalist world economy model, what countries make up the periphery of the world economy?

- A. rich countries only
- B. middle-income nations only
- C. low-income countries only
- D. prospering Asian nations such as India

8. The Political Economy of Growth was authored by _____.

- A. Gunnar Myrdal
- B. Paul Baran
- C. Wallerstein
- D. Samir Amin

9. Among them who is not associated with World system theory?

- A. A.G. Frank
- B. Immanuel Wallerstein
- C. Samir Amin
- D. Rostow

10. Which theory relates development and underdevelopment as two sides of the same coin?

- A. Modernization Theory
- B. World System Theory
- C. Dependency Theory
- D. Neo-colonial Theory

11. Which theory explains woman's secondary status in society?

- A. Social Evolutionary Theory
- B. Neo Colonial Theory
- C. Theory of Cultural Dualism
- D. Modernization Theory

12. Which of these indices is not part of Human Development Index?

- A. life expectancy
- B. literacy level
- C. standard of living
- D. restoration of ancient monuments

13. Mahatma Gandhi used the term constructive programmes in place of _____.

- A. Modernization
- B. Technology
- C. Violence
- D. Development

14. According to Mahatma Gandhi, _____ was for the totality of man.

- A. Development
- B. Modernization
- C. Violence
- D. Technology

15. The term Sarvodaya includes which of the following aspects?

- A. Interrelationship of individual and community
- B. Violence
- C. Discrimination
- D. Hatred

16. Hind Swaraj was written by _____.

- A. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
- B. Mahatma Phule
- C. Swami Vivekanand
- D. Mahatma Gandhi

17. _____ made work easier and faster.

- A. Sound
- B. Lights
- C. Machines
- D. Fire

18. Who had this belief that village should feed the cities and not vice versa?

- A. Mahatma Gandhi
- B. Mahatma Phule
- C. Swami Vivekanand
- D. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar

19. Small is Beautiful was written by _____.

- A. E. F. Schumacher
- B. Mahbub-ul- Haq
- C. Mahatma Gandhi
- D. A.G. Frank

20. According to _____, man is a supreme and man should be at the centre of all activities.

- A. Narendra Modi
- B. Jawaharlal Nehru
- C. Mahatma Gandhi
- D. E. F. Schumacher

21. Who was supportive of human scale, decentralized, and appropriate technologies?

- A. Amartya Sen

- B. E. F. Schumacher
- C. Jawaharlal Nehru
- D. Ralph Schumacher

22. Fourth world dynamics is related to _____.

- A. Women World
- B. Tribal World
- C. Third World
- D. Homosexual World

23. Which among these is consider as an ecofeminist movement?

- A. Naxalite Movement
- B. Black rights movement
- C. Gay rights movement
- D. Chipko movement

24. Ecofeminism has brought sharp focus on _____.

- A. the links between development and gender
- B. the links between development and tribes
- C. Terrorism
- D. the links between development and rights of Dalits

25. _____ is a statistical tool used to measure a country's overall achievement in its social and economic dimensions.

- A. Gross Domestic Product
- B. The Human Development Index (HDI)
- C. Gross National Product
- D. Fiscal Deficit

26. The best way to reduce deforestation is by_____

- A. Using more paper
- B. Clear more area of trees to grow plant
- C. Burning forest in order to create cultivated land
- D. Clear more area of plants to grow trees

27. _____ is a process which characterises growth without exhausting the resources.

- A. Sustainable Development
- B. Revolution
- C. Mining
- D. Global Warming

28. The word sustainable development came into existence in which year?

- A. 1992
- B. 1978
- C. 1980
- D. 1987

29. The United Nation's Commission on Sustainable development was started by the UN General Assembly in the year.

- A. 1995
- B. 1994
- C. 1993
- D. 1992

30. When was the United Nations Social Development Research Institute established?

- A. 1963
- B. 1965
- C. 1964
- D. 1967

31. New social movements in India have largely termed as _____.

- A. Gender movement
- B. Environment movement
- C. Dalit Movement
- D. Religious Movement

32. Who among the following was not associated with Chipko Movement?

- A. Sundarlal Bahuguna
- B. Gaura Devi
- C. Sudesha Devi
- D. Medha Patkar

33. The Narmada Bachao Andolan is associated with _____.

- A. Sardar Sarovar Dam
- B. Tehri Dam
- C. Hirakud Dam
- D. Gandhi Sagar Dam

34. Which among the following is not true about Narmada Bachao Andolan?

- A. Medha Patkar was the active reformer of the movement.
- B. It was started in 1985
- C. It was against the large dams built across the Narmada river.
- D. Sundarlal Bahuguna was associated with this.

35. Which of the following was started in 1973 to save the evergreen tropical forest in the Palakkad district of Kerala, India from being flooded by a hydroelectric project?

- A. Chipko Movement
- B. Silent Valley Movement
- C. Appiko Movement
- D. Jungle Bachao Andolan

36. Match the following:

Set 1

- a. Narmada Bachao Andolan (NBA)
- b. Silent Valley Movement
- c. Appiko Movement
- d. Jungle Bachao Andolan

Set 2

- 1. Medha Patkar, Baba Amte, Adivasis, farmers, environmentalists and human rights activists
- 2. Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad (KSSP) an NGO, and the poet activist Sughathakumari
- 3. Uttara Kannada and Shimoga districts of Karnataka State
- 4. Against government's decision to replace the natural sal forest with Teak

Code:

- | | a | b | c | d |
|----|---|---|---|---|
| A. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| C. | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| D. | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |

Q37. Bhopal gas tragedy was took place in the year _____.

- A. 1983
- B. 1984
- C. 1986
- D. 1992

38. When was IMF established?

- A. Dec. 27,1945

- B. Jan. 30, 1947
- C. Jan.1, 1946
- D. Sept. 24, 1947

39. Which of the following is not the objective of the IMF?

- A. To promote international monetary cooperation
- B. To ensure balanced international trade
- C. To ensure exchange rate stability
- D. To provide loan to private sectors

40. If the Balance of Payment of a country is adverse, then which institution will help that country?

- A. World Bank
- B. World Trade Organization
- C. International Monetary Fund
- D. Asian Development Bank

41. Which of the following statement is not true about the WTO?

- A. WTO is a permanent organisation
- B. Uruguay round gave the birth to the WTO
- C. Ministerial Conference is the highest policy making body of the WTO
- D. WTO was officially constituted on 1 January 1991

42. Which of the following is not the objective of the WTO?

- A. To improve the standard of living of peoples of the member countries
- B. To enlarge production and trade of goods
- C. To protect environment
- D. To improve the Balance of Payment situation of the member countries

43. Where is the headquarter of the WTO?

- A. New York
- B. Washington DC

- C. Geneva
- D. Austria

44. At present how many members are in the WTO?

- A. 160
- B. 164
- C. 207
- D. 195

45. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) went into effect?

- A. 1945
- B. 1948
- C. 1946
- D. 1947

46. GATT was originally signed by how many countries including the USA?

- A. 22
- B. 20
- C. 23
- D. 25

47. Which of the following is not the main objective behind the establishment of WTO?

- A. To settle disputes between nations
- B. To widen the principle of free trade to sectors such as services and
- C. To cover more areas than GATT
- D. To deal with peace process

48. Amalgamation and rapid unification between countries can be identified as

_____.

- A. Globalisation
- B. Liberalisation
- C. Socialisation
- D. Privatisation

49. _____ is not just an economic phenomena but a multidimensional process involving reorganization and reorientation of entire economic and social system.

- A. Social change
- B. Development
- C. Revolution
- D. Modernity

50. _____ theory can be traced to 18th century.

- A. Social change
- B. Modernization
- C. Globalization
- D. Revolutionary

51. When did India adopt the policy of globalization?

- A. 1975
- B. 1980
- C. 1991
- D. 1995

52. Which is the famous book of Gunnar Myrdal?

- A. Asian Drama
- B. Risk Society
- C. Modernity and Self Identity
- D. Suicide

53. Who is the first to describe the changes that take place in human thinking?

- A. Emil Durkheim
- B. Karl Marx
- C. Max Weber
- D. August Comte

54. Pattern Variable Approach was associated with whom?

- A. Talcott Parsons
- B. Karl Marx
- C. Robert Merton
- D. Max Weber

55. What is meant by diffusionist theoretical perspective?

- A. Development by natural factors
- B. Development by external factors
- C. Dependency
- D. Underdevelopment

56. Who used the term Juggernaut for the concept of modernization?

- A. Anthony Giddens
- B. Jacques Derrida
- C. Samir Amin
- D. Gunnar Myrdal

57. Who asserted that capitalism is the final stage in the structure of finance?

- A. Peter Burger
- B. Peter Drucker
- C. Robert Cohen
- D. Jurgen Habermas

58. The term Third World was coined by _____.

- A. Alfred Sauvy

- B. Adolf Hitler
- C. Jawaharlal Nehru
- D. Harry Truman

59. Modernization is mainly seen in which factor?

- A. Archaeological
- B. Biological
- C. Ideological
- D. Economical

60. Who has elaborated on the concept of Soft State?

- A. Anthony Giddens
- B. Jacques Derrida
- C. Samir Amin
- D. Gunnar Myrdal

61. _____ refers to any significant alteration over time in behaviour patterns , cultural values and norms.

- A. Social change
- B. Modernity
- C. Globalization
- D. Revolution

62. _____ is not just an economic phenomena but a multidimensional process involving reorganization and reorientation of entire economic and social system.

- A. Social change
- B. Development
- C. Revolution
- D. Modernity

63. Human Devevelopment Index is based on _____ indices of development.

- A. three
- B. five
- C. two
- D. one

64. India's rank in 2019 Human Development Index is _____.

- A. 130
- B. 131
- C. 134
- D. 129

65. Forest Rights Act was enacted in which year?

- A. 2009
- B. 2019
- C. 2006
- D. 2010

66. Forest Rights Act is associated with which community?

- A. Hindu
- B. Muslims
- C. Dalits
- D. Tribal

67. Who can claim rights under Forest Rights Act?

- A. Businessman
- B. Tribal Group
- C. Contractors
- D. Women

68. Which acts looks to right the wrongs of government policies in both colonial and independent India toward forest-dwelling?

- A. Forest Rights Act
- B. Land Displacement
- C. Surrogacy Bill
- D. Street vendors act

69. Jaitapur Project is related to _____.

- A. Nuclear Plant
- B. Oil Refinery
- C. Industrial Corridor
- D. SEZ

70. Jaitapur is located in which state?

- A. Gujarat
- B. Maharashtra
- C. Madhya Pradesh
- D. West Bengal

71. What is the full form of SEZ?

- A. Special Economic Zone
- B. Social and Economic Zone
- C. Special Electricity Zone
- D. Special Education Zone

72. The MoU for DMIC Project was signed between which countries?

- A. India and Japan
- B. India and USA
- C. India and France
- D. India and Brazil

73. The MoU for DMIC Project was signed in which year?

- A. 2008
- B. 2014
- C. 2016
- D. 2006

74. Name of the implementing agency for the DMIC project.

- A. MMRDA
- B. DMICDC
- C. BMC
- D. DTC

75. Ankoli Village is famous for _____

- A. Industrialization
- B. Traditional Farming

C. Organic Farming

D. Dairy Industry

76. Ankoli village in which district of Maharashtra?

A. Satara

B. Ratnagiri

C. Solapur

D. Sangali

77. Popatrao Baguji Pawar was Sarpanch of _____.

A. Ankoli Village

B. Hiware Bazar

C. Medha Lekha

D. Akluj

78. What was the approach taken for the development of Hiware Bazar?

A. Watershed management and water conservation

B. Industrialization

C. Urbanization

D. Traditional Farming

79. Hiware Bazar spread across _____ hectares area.

A. 1000

B. 977

C. 899

D. 900

80. Medha Lekha Village is famous for which approach?

A. People Centric Development

B. Industrial

C. Watershed Management

D. Marxist

